



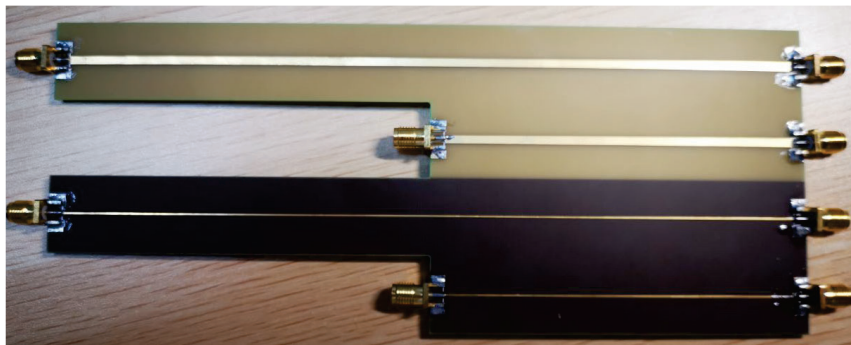
$$\text{One Way Time} = \frac{\text{length in meter}}{Vf * 3 * 10^8 \text{ in m/sec}} \quad (4)$$

$$\text{One Way Time} = \frac{\text{Round Way Time in second}}{2} \quad (5)$$

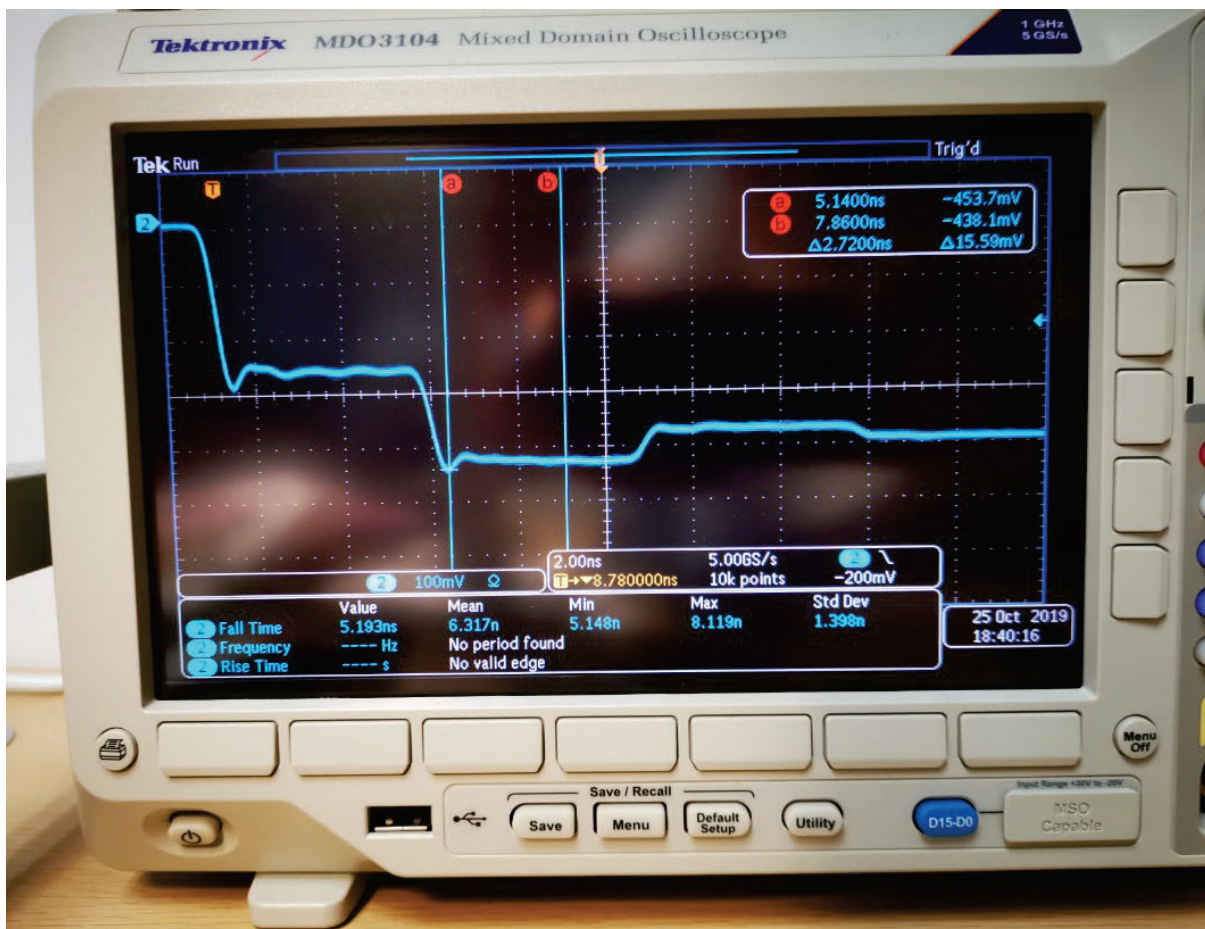
According to the equations (3), (4) and (5):

$$Dk = \frac{2.25 * 10^{16} * (\text{Round Way Time in Second})^2}{(\text{Length in Meter})^2} \quad (6)$$

Measurement Example:



Impedance traces, the first 20cm trace is used in this example



TDR result without DUT